ASRAC Pumps Working Group Scope



ENERGY Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy

BUILDING TECHNOLOGIES PROGRAM March 4-5, 2014

Agenda

Scope

- Federal Preemption
- Feasibility/timeline if DOE does a follow-on rulemaking
- Clearly define scope for this negotiation: Pump Types (VOTE?)
 - Review aggregated results of new surveys if available
 - Include revised shipments estimates
- Clearly define scope for negotiation: Coverage (VOTE)
 - Clean Water
 - Exclusions
 - Parameters
- Define covered product (VOTE)
- Metric
 - Details of possible metric, calculation methods, and standard setting
 - VOTE



Scope for the Negotiation

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In Scope?	Pump Type	ANSI/HI Nomenclature		
Yes	End Suction Frame Mounted/Own Bearings	OH0, OH1		
Yes	End Suction Close Coupled	OH7		
Yes	Inline	OH3, OH4, OH5		
Yes	Radial Split (Multistage) Vertical	VS8		
Yes	Submersible Vertical- Turbine (Multistage)	VS0		
Maybe	Double Suction	BB1, OH4 double suction		
Maybe	Axially Split	BB1 (2 stage), BB3		
Maybe	Radial Split - Horizontal	BB2 (2 stage), BB4		
Maybe	Radial Split – Vertical (Immersible)	N/A		
Maybe	Vertical Turbine	VS1, VS2		
Maybe	Circulators	CP1, CP2, CP3		
No - OK	Axial/Mixed Flow	OH00, VS3		
No - OK	Positive Displacement	Multiple		
No - OK	Wastewater, sump, slurry, solids handling pumps	Multiple		
No - OK	API 610 and ASME/ISO chemical process pumps	N/A		
No - OK	Fire Pumps (Certified to NFPA 20)	N/A		
No - OK	Self-Priming/Prime Assist Pumps	N/A		
No - ?	Marine, Navy, and Nuclear Pumps			
No - ?	Sanitary Pumps			
No – still to be refined	Pumps outside certain parameters of power, flow head, temperature, speed, and bowl diameter	N/A		

Scope Discussion – Exclusions

	Exclusions	Notes				
ОК — 1/31	Wastewater, Sump, Slurry, Solids Handling	Requires further definition water should not be excl	To be updated with input			
ОК — 1/31	API 610 Pumps		from HI			
ОК — 1/31	ASME/ISO Chemical Pumps					
OK – 1/31	Fire Pumps	Excluded if certified to N	FPA 20 by UL or FM.			
ОК — 1/31	Self-priming pumps					
OK – 1/31	Prime-assisted pumps					
ОК — 1/31	Positive Displacement Pumps					
ОК — 1/31	Axial/Mixed Flow Pumps					
	Marine, Navy, and Nuclear Pumps?	Materials will be different. Quantity is low. Data are not available. HI will look into physical differences in those markets.				
	Sanitary Pumps?	Food-grade. Specific physimpact efficiency. Signific into physical differences.	sical design requirements that cant incremental cost. HI will look			

- Definitions to be worked on later.
- PROPOSAL FOR VOTE: This rulemaking will explicitly exclude the following types of pumps: listed as 'OK 1/31' in the table above. Other exclusions may be added in the future.
 - Vote results: Unanimous
- PROPOSAL FOR VOTE: This rulemaking will explicitly exclude the following types of pumps: listed as 'OK 3/4' in the table above. Other exclusions may be added in the future.
 - Vote results:



Scope Discussion - Parameters

HI Standards Parameter Proposal (for only HI recommended pumps):

Parameters	Notes				
Pumps designed for clean water	To be defined (also and including anti-	To be updated with input			
Full impeller diameter	ОК	Trom HI			
1-200 HP (shaft power at BEP) (applies to all stages)	ОК				
25 gpm and greater (at BEP)	ОК				
459 feet of head maximum (at BEP)	ОК				
Design temperature range from -10 to 120 degrees C	ОК				
2 and 4 pole only Pumps designed for nominal 2 and 4 pole motor speeds	(DOE to confirm that this would not exclude PM Possible issue with referring to pump speed rather than motor speed.				
6" or smaller bowl diameter (VT-S/HI VSO)					

PROPOSAL FOR VOTE: For pumps recommended by HI, this rulemaking will be limited to pumps with the following characteristics: Z.

• Vote results:



EU 547 Standard – Water Pumps Scope

Rotodynamic pumps for pumping clean water between -10°C and 120°

Equipment Nomenclature	ANSI/HI Nomenclature	Scope of Coverage
End suction own bearings (ESOB)	OH0/OH1	Pressures up to 16 bar,
End suction close coupled (ESCC)	OH7	Specific speed between 6 and 80 rpm, Minimum rated flow of 6 m ³ /h
End suction close coupled inline (ESCCi)	ОН3/ОН4(/ОН5)	Maximum shaft power of 150 kW, Maximum head of 90m at nominal speed of 1,450 rpm and a maximum head of 140m at nominal speed of 2,900 rpm
Vertical multistage (MS-V)	VS8	Pressures up to 25 bar, Specific speed between 6 and 80 rpm, Maximum rated flow of 100 m ³ /h, Nominal speed of 2,900 rpm NO HEAD OR POWER LIMIT
Submersible multistage (MSS)	VS0	Nominal outer diameter of 4" or 6", Nominal speed of 2,900 rpm, Operating temperature within a range of 0°C and 90°C NO FLOW, HEAD, OR POWER LIMIT



Pump Coverage Decision Flow Chart





Clean Water Definition

Definition from EU 547:

 'Clean water' means water with a maximum non-absorbent free solid content of 0.25 kg/m³, and with a maximum dissolved solid content of 50 kg/m³, provided that the total gas content of the water does not exceed the saturation volume. Any additives that are needed to avoid water freezing down to -10°C shall not be taken into account.

Defining 'clean water' may not be necessary for this rulemaking. Instead:

- Define excluded types (i.e., solids-handling, API 610, etc.)
- Define specific covered types (i.e., ESCC, ESFM, etc.)
- Define specific parameters (i.e., flow, head, etc.)
- → If pump is not of an excluded type, is of a specific covered type, and meets specified design parameters, pump is covered.



Scope for the Negotiation

In Scope?	Pump Type	ANSI/HI Nomenclature
Yes	End Suction Frame Mounted/Own Bearings	OH0, OH1
Yes	End Suction Close Coupled	OH7
Yes	Inline	OH3, OH4, OH5
Yes	Radial Split (Multistage) Vertical	VS8
Yes	Submersible Vertical- Turbine (Multistage)	VSO
Maybe	Double Suction	BB1, OH4 double suction
Maybe	Axially Split	BB1 (2 stage), BB3
Maybe	Radial Split - Horizontal	BB2 (2 stage), BB4
Maybe	Radial Split – Vertical (Immersible)	N/A
Maybe	Vertical Turbine	VS1, VS2
Maybe	Circulators	CP1, CP2, CP3

PROPOSAL FOR VOTE: This rulemaking will explicitly exclude the following types of pumps: Z. Other exclusions may be added in the future.

• Vote results:



Scope Discussion – Lot 11/HI Proposal

		P	UMP TYPES
	EU Nomenc. A	NSI/HI Nome	nc. Description
u te tu	FROR	оно	Flexibly Coupled Horizontal, Frame Mounted Centrifugal
	ESOB	OH1	Flexibly Coupled Horizontal, Foot Mounted Centrifugal
	ESCC	OH7	Close Coupled Single Stage, End Suction
6	ESCOL	OH3	Flexibly Coupled Vertical, In-Line Centrifugal
	ESCO	OH4	Rigidly Coupled Vertical, In-Line Centrifugal
· = ·	No eqv.	OH5	Close Coupled Vertical, In-Line Centrifugal
	MS	VS8	In-line casing diffuser
	MSS	VSO	Close Coupled, Submersible Diffuser Centrifugal 4" or 6" Bowl Diameter Only



Scope Discussion – Lot 11+ (Part 1)

	DOE	ANSI/HI	Description
	Nomenclature	Nomenclature	
	Double	BB1 (1 stage)	Between bearings, axially split (one-stage)
Ū I I I I I	Suction (DS)	Need follow-up from HI	Overhung, rigidly coupled, vertical, in-line (double suction)
	Axially Split Multi-Stage (AS)	BB1 (2 stage)	Between bearings, axially split (two-stage)
		BB3	Between bearings, axially split (multi-stage)
	Radial Split	BB2 (2 stage)	Between bearings, radially split (two-stage)
	Horizontal (RS-H)	BB4	Between bearings, radially split, single casing (multi-stage)



Scope Discussion – Lot 11+ (Part 2)

	DOE	ANSI/HI	Description
	Nomenclature	Nomenclature	
	RS-V or VT	Need follow-up from HI	Vertically suspended, radial split, immersible
	Vertical	VS1	Vertically suspended, single casing, discharge through column, diffuser
	Turbine (VT)	VS 2	Vertically suspended, single casing, discharge through column, volute
-22	Axial-Mixed	ОН00	Flexibly coupled, horizontal, axial flow
	(A-M)	VS3	Vertically suspended, single casing, discharge through column, axial flow



Scope Discussion – Shipments

To be updated when new data are available

			Range of Industry	Shipments Based on Manufacturer	E Ship	are	available
			Shipments Estimated by	Reports and Market Share	0 (1	n Census -200 HP)	
			Manufacturers	(1-200 HP)	(-	(2010)	
	Pump	# Manufacturers	(0-200 HP) (2012)	(2012)	[Si	nipments+	NOTES
	туре	Reporting	(2012)	[US Production]	Impo	orts-Exports	NOTES
	ESCC	High	24,000 - 460,000	134,000		1,454,000	
	ESFM	High	22,000 - 480,000	92,000		106,800	
Lot 11	IL	High	8,000 - 90,000	85,000		199,600	
	RS-V	Medium	20,000 - 63,000	88,000		2,280	
	VT-S	Medium	8,000 - 470,000	23,000		3,500	
	DS	High	900 - 50,000	27,000		6,600	
Lot 11+	AS	Low	400 - 1,600	3,000		150	
101 11+	RS-H	Low	2,600 - 71,000	300		2,820	
	VT	Medium	1,300 - 22,000	2,000		12,600	

Ectimated



To be updated when new data are available

Scope Discussion - Shipment Distributi

	Pump Type	ANSI/ HI Nomencl ature	0-1 HP	1-3 HP	3-10 HP	10-25 HP	25-50 HP	50-100 HP	100-200 HP	200-500 HP	>500 HP	TOTAL
	ESCC		8%	13%	55%	18%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	ESFM		1%	7%	26%	25%	35%	4%	1%	0%	0%	100%
Lot 11	IL		20%	25%	28%	17%	7%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	RS-V											
	VT-S											
	DS		0%	3%	13%	17%	23%	25%	15%	4%	0%	100%
Lot 11	AS											
	RS-H											
	VT											

Distributions look okay DS above 500 HP should be higher



Scope Discussion - Connected Load (kW

To be updated when new data are available

	Pump Type	ANSI/ HI Nomenclat ure	1-3 HP	3-10 HP	10-25 HP	25-50 HP	50-100 HP	100-200 HP	TOTAL
Lot 11	ESCC		27,910	391,586	335,038	232,395	30,019	3,343	1,020,291
	ESFM		10,064	118,819	306,130	916,529	211,455	85,043	1,648,040
	IL		39,310	142,126	234,541	199,308	157,871	160,104	933,259
	RS-V								
	VT-S								
	DS		1,079	17,501	60,770	182,823	400,366	483,590	1,146,130
Lot 11+	AS								
	RS-H								
Lot 11 Lot 11+	VT								



Scope Discussion – Energy Use

To be updated when new data are available

	Pump Type	ANSI/ HI Nomenclat ure	Estimated Shipments (1-200 HP)	Wtd Avg HP Manufacturer Data (1-200 HP)	Median Shaft HP based on HI survey (1- 200 HP)	Connected Load A (kW)	Connected Load B (kW)	Average Percent Load	Estimated Hours of Operation (US) A	Estimated Hours of Operation (EU) B	Annual Energy Use A (TWh)	Annual Energy Use B (TWh)
	ESCC		134,000	10	17	1,020,291	1,699,388	74%	1,913	2,250	1.44	2.83
	ESFM		92,000	24	21	1,648,040	1,441,272	74%	2,188	2,250	2.67	2.40
Lot 11	IL		85,000	15	18	933,259	1,141,380	74%	3,000	4,000	2.07	3.38
	RS-V		88,000	Not reportable	11	N/A	722,128	74%	2,823	1,500	N/A	0.80
	VT-S		23,000	10	4	165,606	68,632	74%	1,500	1,000	0.18	0.05
	DS		27,000	57		1,146,130		74%	3,000		2.54	
Lat 11.	AS		3,000	56		125,312		74%	3,224		0.30	
LOL 11+	RS-H		300	Not reportable		N/A		74%	2,823		N/A	
	VT		2,000	78		116,123		74%	1,699	ſ	0.15	
Notes:	what me	pufacturar	UD data room	oconte (bydrau	lie chaft mote	vr2) May not	t account for	motor off	icionev			

Average percent load is based on an assumed average flow of 50%.



Scope Discussion - Circulator Energy Us

Shipments Data

- HI: 1.7 million [1/25-3 HP, wet and dry]
 - likely includes some small pumps that are not circulators
- Advocates: 2 million [0-1/4 HP]
- DOE: 1.5 million [0-3 HP, wet only]

Estimated Annual Operating Hours

• HI: 2160 [Provided]

Average motor draw

- HI: 1/10 HP (78W) [Calculated]
 - Does not seem realistic. 78W is less than the operating electric power draw for most common "1/25 HP" nameplate circulators. HI survey collected data on 1/25 - 3HP nameplate circulators.
- Other: 2/10 HP (155W)
 - Using the assumption that HI collected nameplate HP and applying 50% efficiency

Average Load

Assume power draw is constant across loads

Annual Energy Use [1 year of shipments]

- HI: 0.285 TWh [Provided]
- Advocates: 1.0 TWh [Calculated]
- Other: 0.57 TWh
 - [1.7 mil, 2160 hours, 1/10 HP hydraulic, 50% motor/pump eff]



Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy

To be updated when new data are available

Scope Discussion - Other Requested Da

DOE requested data on the following, but did not reaggregate the results:

Data to be presented when available

- **Circulator Energy Savings Estimates**
 - Percent shipments variable speed
 - Estimated potential energy savings from switching to ECM (constant speed)
 - Estimated potential energy savings accounting for variable load
- Other data for circulators:
 - Incremental cost of ECM vs AC Induction
 - Aggregate industry conversion cost
 - Availability of ECMs
 - Testing costs and issues



Engine Data - Farm & Ranch Irrigation Survey





• DOE did not receive sales data on pumps sold with engines



Other Data: Sales of Pumps with Motor

To be updated when new data are available

		% Shipments	% Shipments
	Pump	Packaged with	Packaged with
	Туре	Motor*	Motor and VFD*
Lot 11	ESCC	65%	3%
	ESFM	66%	8%
	IL	92%	9%
	RS-V	Not re	portable
	VT-S	Not re	portable
Lot 11+	DS	75%	7%
	AS	95%	Not reportable
	RS-H	Not re	portable
	VT	72%	3%

*Shipment weighted average.

NOTE: These percentages are for illustration purposes only and are not expected to be representative of the actual market.

• DOE did not receive data on sales of pumps with motors and VFD by HP



Data Requested for Eng/Econ Analysis

Already requested of manufacturers

- Circulators
 - Shipments by model
 - Load profiles
 - Availability of ECMs and incremental cost of ECM vs AC Induction
 - Conversion costs
 - Testing costs and issues
- Pumps (Lot 11 and additional equipment classes)
 - Shipments by model
 - Efficiency distribution
 - Performance data at multiple part load points
 - Shipments and performance data by speed
- Additional data needed
 - Load profiles by application
 - Duty points
 - Drive performance data or AHRI 1210 certified data
 - ECM performance data



Possible Definition of Covered Product

'*Pump*' is a device that moves liquids by physical or mechanical action and includes a bare pump and, as manufactured, mechanical equipment, driver, and controls.



Notes:

- Using the term "manufactured" allows flexibility in application.
- Does how we define covered product determine what is pre-empted? Yes.
 - GC to provide information on this for next meeting.
 - There is a waiver process related to pre-emption.
- PROPOSAL FOR VOTING: The covered product, a 'pump' will be defined as in the above paragraph.
 - Vote results:



General Description of 'Pump' Components

- 'Bare pump' is a device that moves liquids by physical or mechanical action excluding mechanical equipment, driver, and controls.
 - TBD based on the various pump types/equipment classes considered for coverage.
- 'Mechanical equipment' is any component that transfers energy from the driver to the bare pump.
 - may include belts, gears, couplings, or other equipment.
- 'Driver' is the machine providing mechanical input to drive the bare pump through the mechanical equipment, and may include an electric motor, natural gas or diesel engine, or steam-driven turbine.
- 'Controls' means any device that can be used to control the driver, including those that automatically adjust the speed of the driver in response to system feedback.
- General agreement in regard to the definitions as written above.
- PROPOSAL FOR VOTING: The components of a 'pump' will be defined as in the above paragraphs.
 - Vote results: NO VOTE



Voting Record - Scope Process

- PROPOSAL FOR VOTING: For the purposes of this working group, everything is in scope until this group by their decision-making rules by consensus decides to exclude them.
 - Vote results: Unanimous [1/31/14]



Voting Record – Scope Exclusions

	Exclusions	Notes
ОК — 1/31	Wastewater, Sump, Slurry, Solids Handling	Requires further definition? Look at EU documents. (Gray water should not be excluded.)
ОК — 1/31	API 610 Pumps	
ОК — 1/31	ASME/ISO Chemical Pumps	
ОК — 1/31	Fire Pumps	Excluded if certified to NFPA 20 by UL or FM.
OK – 1/31	Self-priming pumps	
ОК — 1/31	Prime-assisted pumps	
ОК — 1/31	Positive Displacement Pumps	
OK – 1/31	Axial/Mixed Flow Pumps	
TBD	Marine, Navy, and Nuclear Pumps?	Materials will be different. Quantity is low. Data are not available. HI will look into physical differences in those markets.
TBD	Sanitary Pumps?	Food-grade. Specific physical design requirements that impact efficiency. Significant incremental cost. HI will look into physical differences.

General agreement to exclude the pump types in the table above. Definitions to be worked on later.

- PROPOSAL FOR VOTE: This rulemaking will explicitly exclude the following types of pumps: listed as 'OK
 1/31' in the table above. Other exclusions may be added in the future.
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